

研究所報

活動報告

1. 以下の通り、創価大学平和問題研究所運営委員会を開催した。

【開催日】2021年11月25日（木）18:00（オンライン）

※以下の事項について審議し、了承された。

1. 平和問題研究所体制について
2. 客員研究員委嘱について
3. 平和問題研究所規程の改定について
4. 平和問題研究所の研究体制について
5. 2022年度予算について
6. 研究所自己点検評価体制について

【開催日】2022年1月17日（月）17:30（オンライン）

※以下の事項について報告、審議し、了承された。

1. 創価大学アジア平和・公共性研究センター規程について
2. 創価大学人間の安全保障研究センター規程について
3. 教員人事について

【開催日】2022年2月14日（月）13:00（オンライン）

※以下の事項について報告、審議し、了承された。

1. 創価大学アジア平和・公共性研究センター規程について
2. 創価大学人間の安全保障研究センター規程について
3. 交流協定について

4. 教員人事について

2. 以下の通り、研究所員会を開催した。

【開催日】2021年12月15日（水）16:45（オンライン）

※以下の事項について審議し、了承された。

1. 2021年の研究活動について
 2. 紀要第36号発刊について
 3. 創価大学アジア平和・公共性研究センター及び創価大学人間の安全保障研究センターの開設について
 4. 自己点検評価委員の設置について
3. 創価大学、韓国・慶南大学、台湾・中国文化大学の3大学による国際会議「ピース・フォーラム」を2021年12月10日にオンラインにて開催した。（ホスト校は中国文化大学）。
- プログラムは以下の通り。

Peace Forum 2021
Building a Better East Asian World Order
in the Aftermath of the Pandemic

Opening

-Greeting from Dr. Wang, Shu-Yin

(Acting President, Chinese Culture University)

-Opening Remarks from Baba, Yoshihisa

(President, Soka University)

-Opening Remarks from Park, Jeong-Jin

(Vice President, Kyungnam University)

Keynote Speech

Dr. Yang, Philip

(Former Deputy Secretary-General, National Security Council;
Adjunct Professor, National Taiwan University)

“Testing Time for Asia: Great-Power Competition and Economic
Integration”

Session I “Perspective from Taiwan”

Moderator: Dean Chao, Chien-min (Chinese Culture University)

- Presentation

Professor Lin, Hsuan-Hsiang (Chinese Culture University)

“Hegemonic Rivalry and East Asian Order: Revisiting Robert Gilpin's
Theory of Hegemonic War”

-Comments

Discussant: Professor Lenz, Hartmut (Soka University)

Discussant: Professor Chung, Jaewook (Kyungnam University)

Session II “Perspective from Japan”

Moderator: Professor Tamai, Hideki (Soka University)

- Presentation

Professor Sasaki, Satoshi (Soka University)

“Lessons from Response to COVID-19 in Japan and Contribution to
Improving Global Health”

-Comments

Discussant: Professor Kim, Jung

(University of North Korean Studies/Kyungnam University)

Discussant: Associate Professor Wang, Shun-Wen

(Chinese Culture University)

Session III “Perspective from Korea”

Moderator: Professor Moon, Miri (Kyungnam University)

- Presentation

Professor Lee, Byong-Chul (Kyungnam University)

“The Perils and Opportunities of Competitions between U.S. and China:
From South Korea's Perspective”

-Comments

Discussant: Professor Chen, Wan-Jiun (陳宛君)

(Chinese Culture University)

Discussant: Associate Professor Dr. Hanssen, Ulv

(Soka University)

4. 別掲の通り、平和講座（共通科目「平和と人権」（春期）・「環境と開発」（秋期））および創価高校「平和学入門」への出講を行った。

2021年度春期 平和講座（「平和と人権」）実施状況 金曜・4時限

No	日付	講師 / テーマ
1	4月9日	玉井秀樹教授（文学部・平和問題研究所所長） ガイダンス「平和と人権を学ぶ」
2	4月16日	玉井秀樹教授（文学部・平和問題研究所所長） 平和学への招待Ⅰ — 戦争と平和
3	4月23日	玉井秀樹教授（文学部・平和問題研究所所長） 平和学への招待Ⅱ — 核兵器の時代と平和学
4	4月30日	石井秀明教授（平和問題研究所） 軍縮・開発・平和（1）
5	5月7日	石井秀明教授（平和問題研究所） 軍縮・開発・平和（2）
6	5月14日	中山賢司准教授（法学部） 北東アジアにおける地域協力

7	5月21日	井手華奈子准教授 (教育学部) ジェンダー、マイノリティー、人権 (1)
8	5月28日	井手華奈子准教授 (教育学部) ジェンダー、マイノリティー、人権 (2)
9	6月4日	井手華奈子准教授 (教育学部) 平和教育 (1)
10	6月11日	井手華奈子准教授 (教育学部) 平和教育 (2)
11	6月12日	【平和講座】 与那嶺涼子氏 (外務省総合外交政策局女性参画推進室) 女性と平和・安全保障 (WPS)
12	6月18日	【平和講座】 薦木文湖氏 (川口短期大学 非常勤講師) 移民・難民問題と多文化社会 ～ドイツとヨーロッパの歴史的取り組みを中心に～
13	6月25日	佐々木論教授 (看護学部) 貧困と健康からみる人間の安全保障 (1)
14	7月2日	佐々木論教授 (看護学部) 貧困と健康からみる人間の安全保障 (2)
15	7月9日	玉井秀樹教授 (文学部) リフレクション「平和と人権」を学んで

2021年度秋期 平和講座 (「環境と開発」) 実施状況 金曜・4時限

No.	日付	講師 / テーマ
1	9月17日	玉井秀樹教授 (文学部) ガイダンス「環境と開発を学ぶ」
2	9月24日	久米川宣一准教授 (理工学部) 生物多様性と自然環境保全のために
3	10月1日	玉井秀樹教授 (文学部) 平和学の課題としての人間の安全保障 ― SDGs の取り組み
4	10月15日	有里典三教授 (通信教育部) 地球環境問題の基本構造とは何か

5	10月22日	有里典三教授 (通信教育部) 新しい環境倫理の確立にむけて：地球憲章の理念と特徴
6	10月29日	有里典三教授 (通信教育部) 誰が地球環境問題を解決するのか：変革の主体者をどう育てるか
7	11月5日	高木功教授 (経済学部) 開発と貧困の経済学
8	11月12日	近貞美津子准教授 (経済学部) 食糧問題を考える
9	11月19日	掛川三千代准教授 (経済学部) 持続可能な開発と国際協力 (1)
10	11月26日	掛川三千代准教授 (経済学部) 持続可能な開発と国際協力 (2)
11	12月3日	朝賀広伸教授 (法学部) 環境法と環境マネジメント
12	12月10日	【平和講座】 UNDP 駐日代表事務所 近藤哲生代表 SDGs, UNDP and Youth!
13	12月17日	石井秀明教授 (平和問題研究所) 軍縮と SDGs — 開発と環境の視点から —
14	1月7日	【平和講座】 FAO 駐日連絡事務所 日比絵里子所長 コロナ禍における FAO の取り組み — 持続可能な食料システムをめざして
15	1月14日	玉井秀樹教授 (文学部) リフレクション「環境と開発」を学んで

2021年度 創価高校「平和学入門」派遣教員一覧

No	日付	担当者	テーマ等
1	4月30日	小出稔教授 (大学院国際平和学研究科)	グローバル化と文化的ナショナリズムの相克
2	5月14日	玉井秀樹教授 (文学部)	紛争解決学としての平和学

3	6月11日	中山賢司准教授 (法学部)	周縁から考える平和学
4	6月18日	佐々木諭教授 (看護学部)	人間の安全保障と生命の格差
5	9月17日	久米川宣一講師 (理工学部)	植物を活用した身近な環境改善法と世界的な環境問題との接点
6	9月24日	玉井秀樹教授 (文学部)	核兵器禁止条約の意義と課題
7	10月29日	高木功教授 (経済学部)	ポストコロナにおける私たちの生き方を考える
8	11月5日	近貞美津子准教授 (経済学部)	SGDs と農業・食料
9	11月12日	杉本一郎教授 (国際教養学部)	WHY NATIONS FAIL? — アセモグル、ロビンソン理論の妥当性を一緒に考えよう —
10	1月14日	朝賀広伸教授 (法学部)	よりよい地球環境をめざして

研究所員の活動と業績（2020-2021）
Activities and performance of each staff（2020-2021）

Vesselin Popovski (Professor, School of International Peace Studies)

1. Kakenhi Application

In October 2021 submitted a single-authored 'Category C' application for Kakenhi grant on the topic of 'Sustainability Impact of Mega Sport Events'. The proposal was triggered by analyzing the ambition of the Tokyo Olympics 2020 to serve as a future model for sustainable Olympics. The research will comparatively examine how big cities have developed after hosting the Olympics and Commonwealth Games. The project aims at several case studies from previous Olympics: London 2012 and Rio 2016; and the Commonwealth Games in Delhi, Birmingham, and Glasgow, and these games' impact on the cities developments - both positive and negative. The main aspects of city life to be analyzed are: green economy infrastructure, renewable energy, city transportation, effective electricity, waste management, etc.

The project runs for three years 2022-2025. The plan is to have several webinars, bringing together experts from many countries who have undertaken research to share their latest findings. The purpose is to deliberate and analyze the data and publish the latest academic knowledge in an edited volume

The methodology includes documentary research, conceptualization, correspondence with experts, data collection, observation, analysis, deliberation on policy decisions, and recommendations how to achieve sustainability in post-Olympic cities. The expert workshops will be followed by larger public events, utilizing the presence of world-class experts to share with Japanese stakeholders the latest knowledge and impact in both developed and developing countries. The research will exemplify variety of

approaches to sustainability, showing how some cities may plan for higher ambitions with the flexibility to adjust those commitments down, if methods are not working. Other cities can make modest commitments first, and then adjust those up, if they find the methods working better than expected. The research will use various scientific sources, compare and verify data from governments and business actors and civil society organizations. Experts will share findings with larger audiences and receive broad feedback.

2. Publications

In 2021 I completed the book ‘Fulfilling Sustainable Development Goals’ (Taylor & Francis 2021), a co-edited volume with Prof. Nicholas Robinson and Dr. Narinder Kakar from the Global Centre of Environmental Legal Studies, Elizabeth Haub School of Law, Pace University, New York. The book is one of the most comprehensive ever collection of chapters on the progress (or lack of) in implementing the SDGs. This book ambitiously addresses all 17 SDGs and focuses on the most crucial element – the implementation. This is the first publication to discuss the impacts of Covid-19 on all 17 SDGs and to offer recommendations how to achieve the Agenda 2030. I authored two chapters, on SDG-10 (Rising Inequality) and SDG-13 (Missing Climate Action), pointing to the insufficiency of state pledges and commitments and offering potential advise towards more ambitious implementation. I also co-authored the chapter on SDG-1 (Eradicating Extreme Poverty), the Preface and the Concluding chapter. We launched the book at the IUCN Annual Meeting in Marseille and at the COP26 of the UNFCCC in Glasgow in November 2021.

I published the article “Post-Pandemic Governance” in the European Public Policy Journal (internet journal). This publication listed five tests, that the Covid-19 pandemics presented and challenged the global governance. These are: test on leadership, test on international co-operation, test on medical capacity, test on human-human relationship, and test on human relationship

with nature. On a similar topic (in Bulgarian language) I published a chapter in a special issue of The Bulgarian Academy Social Science Journal “Infodemics and Covid-19”.

I completed a chapter for a book comparing the European human rights mechanisms with the ASEAN system for respect and promotion of human rights, arguing that regional context and modalities are important to take into consideration in addition to the emphasis on the universality of human rights. In the Summer 2021 my chapter ‘The Complex Life of Rafael Lemkin’ in the book “The Dawn of a Discipline: International Criminal Justice and Its Early Exponents” (Cambridge University Press 2021), co-edited by Frederic Megret and Immi Tallgren, presented the personal tragic life of the Polish lawyer Rafael Lemkin and how it illustrates the origin and history of the crime of genocide.

I continued working closely with the Stimson Center, Washington DC, currently looking at how to create momentum to implement the UN Secretary General Antonio Guterres proposals from the Report “One Common Agenda”. I took part in several e-consultations, incl. the Global Policy Dialogues convened by the Stimson Centre under the theme ‘Renewal and Innovation of Global Governance’, presenting and discussing five recommendations on peace and security and climate change. I started working on a revised policy brief ‘New Security Councils’ developing further the idea of creating Peacebuilding Council, Health Security Council and Climate Security Council, allowing a larger groups of states to be empowered to deal with non-traditional threats to peace and security. This brief is to be presented at the annual Doha Forum 25-28 March 2022.

I was invited to join the UN working group currently drafting the new UN ‘Declaration on International Solidarity’, to be proposed to the UN Member States for adoption at the 78th Session of the General Assembly of the UN. I took part in preparing the research background and in the webinars

deliberating the text of the Preamble and the articles in the substantive part of the Draft Declaration.

I delivered many online speeches at international conferences on a variety of topics: SDGs, UN Reform, Climate Change, Covid-19 impact on Human Development, the online challenge to Higher Education.

Hartmut Lenz (Professor, Faculty of International Liberal Arts)

1. Scholarships and Research Grants

- Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research (C), Japanese Society for the Promotion of Science (Kakenhi), 2019-2023
- The University Research Development Promotion Fund for Research Abroad, Soka University 2022-23
- NSF Research Cooperation, London School of Economics Summer, Online round table, July 2021.

2. Invited Presentations and Discussions

- Peace Forum 2021: Conflict, Cooperation, and Peace in Asia 10th December 2021
“Building a Better East Asian World Order in the Aftermath of the Pandemic”
- London School of Economics June 11-12th 2021: UACES online expert forum to assess Brexit during the Covid-19 Pandemic.
- London School of Economics, 15th October 2021: Department of Government: PSPEResearch Seminar Series Presentation
- WASEDA University 5th November 2021: Political Economy Online ResearchSeminar.
- Joint Seminar 2020, Thammasat University – Soka University, Title of the presentation “Continuity or Change? The Post-Covid-19 International Order”

- Online Symposium “Multilateralism in the 21st Century” , November 4-5 2020, University of Freiburg, Germany. Title of the presentation: “Institutional Variation and Uncertainty in Intergovernmental Negotiation”

3. International Conventions Papers & Presentations

- Annual Online Meeting - American Political Science Association (APSA) September 1 - 4, 2020. Title of the paper: " Contextualizing the rationality of treaty negotiations"

4. Research Papers

- “Certain to be Uncertain: Effects of public opinion on EU treaty negotiations”(working paper).
- “Constitutional Variation in Government Accountability and the Survival of Semi-Presidential Democracies” (with Petra Schleiter), working paper.
- “Risks and benefits of public referenda in EU Treaty negotiations” (with Stephanie Novak), (2020), Journal of European Public Policy 54(3).
- “Achieving Effective International Cooperation: How Institutional Formalization Shapes Intergovernmental Negotiations” (2020) World Affairs 181 (2), Sage Publication.

Nikolas Emmanuel

(Associate Professor, School of International Peace Studies)

1. Publications Submitted in 2021 (Co-Authored Book & Journal Articles):

- Abu Bakarr Bah & Nikolas Emmanuel (co-authored book, under review), *International State-Building in West Africa: Civil Wars and New Humanitarianism in Sierra Leone, Liberia, and Côte d'Ivoire*.

BOOK SUMMARY: This book is about state-building in war-torn African

countries. By using Sierra Leone, Liberia, and Côte d'Ivoire as case studies, the book sheds light on three critical cases in West Africa and furthers our understanding of the problematic nature of the postcolonial state and the wellbeing of its people. The book shows the challenges and opportunities for building peaceful and democratic postcolonial states in Africa. It addresses critical questions about the nature of the states, its vulnerabilities, the roles of the international actors on the development of the state, the mechanics of state-building, and the problems of institutional design. The overarching question in this study is: how can a multiethnic postcolonial war-torn country be transformed into a peaceful and democratic state? This question provokes other related questions about the case countries, namely: what are the causes of state collapse and the civil wars? How did the international community responded to state collapse and the civil wars? How were the causes of the civil wars addressed? What kinds of institutional arrangements have been established to ensure durable peace and inclusive democracy? Collectively, these questions not only address the reasons for problematic nature of the state in Sierra Leone, Liberia, and Côte d'Ivoire, but also point to the challenges and opportunities for building peaceful and democratic states.

- Abu Bakarr Bah & Nikolas Emmanuel (co-authored journal article, under review), "Migration Cooperation between Africa and Europe: Understanding the Role of Incentives".

ARTICLE ABSTRACT: The issue of mass migration and north-south relations are increasingly becoming complicated in international relations. In the case of the relation between Africa and Europe, irregular migration has become a major problem that is also breeding new forms of relations between Europe and Africa. This paper focuses on irregular migration into Europe through the Western Mediterranean

corridor from Morocco into Spain. More importantly, it examines the security concerns of mass irregular migrations, the efforts to manage and halt mass migration, and the forms of collaborations that have emerged between the European Union and Spain on the one hand and Morocco on the other hand. In particular, it focuses on the way incentives are deployed by Spain and the European Union to ensure that Morocco prevents irregular migrants from crossing into Europe. Overall, the paper raises two kinds of questions relating to the security issues in mass migration and the forms and nature of international collaborations to control mass migration from Africa to Europe. The paper shows the intersection of security issues with pragmatic collaboration in international relations. In terms of security, the paper ties mass irregular migration to human, cultural and state security concerns. In terms of the management of migration, the paper shows how various forms of incentives, in the forms of development assistance and diplomatic support, are used to get Morocco to enforce stringent anti-immigration practices. However, the system of incentives also creates a form of mutual dependency between Morocco and Europe in a way that enhances the agency of Morocco in its relation with Spain and the European Union as a whole.

2. Newly Proposed Japanese Grants (Kakenhi, submitted Fall 2021)

- Nikolas Emmanuel and Satoshi Sasaki, “Economic Assistance and Peace Processes”.

3. On-Going International Grants:

- European Research Council (ERC) Consolidator Grant, Research Collaborator with Professor Henrik Vigh (PI - University of Copenhagen), “Criminal Entanglements: A new ethnographic approach

to transnational organized crime”, AMOUNT: 2€ million. (2018-present)

ERC GRANT SUMMARY: The participants in this grant are interested in understanding the increasing amount of policing and other attempts of governing (inter)national borders and boundaries which are happening around the world. This also includes an interest in examining the growing political and public appeal towards criminalizing or in other ways minimizing the movement and actions of given peoples. Through our studies of crime and criminalization, we seek to engage in and further develop methodological, ethical and analytical concerns and possibilities surrounding these research themes by using a mixed-methods approach. The core group of researchers involved with the grant come from anthropology, sociology, political science and economics.

Jonathan Luckhurst

(Associate Professor, School of International Peace Studies)

1. Externally Funded Research Projects

- (2020-23) Japan’s Ministry of Education Kakenhi C Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research. Project No. 20K01534: ‘Networked G20 governance: Normative consequences of inclusivity practices for transnational actor networks.’

This project analyzes normative consequences of networked G20 governance, especially for the global economic policy agenda. The theoretical aspect of this study combines constructivist, discourse analytic, and sociological insights in analyzing G20 inclusivity practices and the forum’s role in decentralizing global governance authority. This involves empirical research on G20 governance processes and networked relations, mainly during the annual rotating presidencies of Saudi Arabia in 2020, Italy in 2021, and Indonesia in 2022. The project

contributes to literature on global governance networks and the G20, including on normative effects of international practices. The main research product will be a forthcoming monograph, to be published by Routledge.

2. Academic Publications

Journal Articles:

- Luckhurst, J. (2021). Networked G20 governance of COVID-19 and its transversal crisis effect. *International Organisations Research Journal*. 16(3), 34-68.

Presentations at Academic Conferences, Workshops, etc.

International Conference Participant:

- (2021) “Networked G20 Governance and ‘Global IR’ Understandings of World Politics.” International Studies Association Annual Convention, Virtual, April 6-9.
- (2021) “Networked Global Governance through the G20 Engagement Forums.” International Studies Association Annual Convention, Virtual, April 6-9.

Invited Symposium Speaker/ Workshop Participant:

- (2021) “Networked G20 governance.” Invited to present at the Russian Presidential Academy of National Economy and Public Administration virtual workshop on *Robust Global Governance for a Resilient World*. Hybrid virtual and in-person event hosted in Moscow, October 14-15.

Involvement in Official Group of Seven (G7) Events

- (2022) Think 7 Inception Conference. Attended G7’s official Think 7 conference during the German G7 Presidency. Virtual conference, January 24-26.

Involvement in Official Group of Twenty (G20) Events

- (2021) Think 20 Summit: Attended G20’s official Think 20 Summit during

Italian G20 Presidency. Hybrid summit, virtual and in Milan, October 4-6.

- (2021) Women 20 Summit: Attended G20's official Women 20 Summit during Italian G20 Presidency. Hybrid summit, virtual and in Rome, July 13-15.
- (2021) Civil 20 Summit: Attended G20's official Civil 20 Summit during Italian G20 Presidency. Virtual summit, October 5-7.

中山賢司 (准教授、法学部)

1. 学外研究資金

- 「東アジア海域環境保全をめぐる下位地域協力 — 国家・地方による複合レジームの形成」(科研費・若手研究、20K13440、研究代表、2020-2023)

2. 著作

- 「北東アジアの越境地域協力 (CBC) にみる〈生態系越境ガバナンス〉の地平 — 対馬釜山境域・日韓海峡広域、八重山台湾東部境域・沖縄台湾広域における海岸漂着物対策 CBC の比較考察 — 」『北東アジア地域研究』第28号、2022年5月 (出版予定)

3. 研究発表

- 「北東アジアにおける争点志向型越境地域協力 (CBC) の地平 — 対馬釜山境域・日韓海峡広域圏・八重山台湾東部境域・沖縄台湾広域圏にみる海岸漂着物対策 CBC の比較考察」(北東アジア学会第27回学術研究大会、新潟市万代島ビル、2021年9月26日)