



International Symposium

Co-sponsored by Soka University and Kyungnam University and Chinese Culture University

Peace Forum 2023

Ways to Promote “Cooperation and Coexistence”

–Beyond “Power and Interdependence”–

Date: October 25, 2023

Venue: Soka University

[LEARNING ARENA at SPACe in Global Square]

Program

Opening

13:00 Welcome address by President Suzuki of Soka University

13:05 Opening remarks by President Park of Kyungnam University

13:10 Opening remarks by Chair Professor and Director Chao of Chinese Culture University

Session1: Keynote and Discussion

Moderator: Prof. Koide (Dean of SIPS)

13:15 Remarks by organizer: Prof. Tamai (Director of SUPRI)

13:20 Keynote: Prof. Luckhurst (SIPS/SUPRI)

Cooperation, Coexistence, and Contested Pluralism in Global Politics

13:50 Panel Discussion

Moderator: Prof. Koide (Dean of SIPS)

1. Comment by Prof. Lenz (SIPS/SUPRI)

2. Comment by Prof. Wang (CCU)

3. Comment by Prof. Lee Byongchul (IFES/KU)

4. Response from Keynote speaker: Prof. Luckhurst (SIPS/SUPRI)

5. Exchange comments by the panelists (30 min)

15:20 Session finish

Break

Session2: Ways to Promote “Cooperation and Coexistence”

Moderator: Chair Professor and Director Chao

Presentation I

15:30 Presentation by Prof. Kim Jung (UNKS)

Democratic Cooperation against the Weaponization of Economic Interdependence

15:50 Comment by Prof. Hanssen (SU, Faculty of Law)

16:00 Response by Prof. Kim Jung (UNKS)

16:10 Dialogue between the panelists and the participants

16:25 finish

Break

Presentation II

16:35 Presentation by Prof. Kuo Jing-houng (CCU / Acting Dean of Social Science)

*Proxy presentation: Prof. Lin Hsuan-Hsiang (CCU)

The Crisis and Opportunity for Adolescents in the Post-Pandemic Era in Taiwan, Macao, and Mainland China: A Comparative Analysis of Social Care, Integration Promotion, and Physical and Mental Health

16:55 Comment by Prof. Kim Sangbum (IFES/KU)

17:05 Response by Prof. Lin

17:15 Dialogue between the panelists and the participants

17:30 Session finish

Peace Forum 2023 Resume of Participants
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Kyungnam University

Kim, Jung / Professor, University of North Korean Studies

Jung Kim is Dean of Academic Affairs and associate professor of political science at University of North Korean Studies (UNKS). Currently, he is a regional coordinator of Asia Democracy Research Network, an editorial committee member of *Asian Perspective* and *Tamkang Journal of International Affairs*, a central committee member of Republic of Korea's Peaceful Unification Advisory Council, and a policy advisory committee member of Republic of Korea's Defense Intelligence Agency. Prior to joining UNKS, he worked as a senior research fellow at East Asia Institute and the Institute for Far Eastern Studies of Kyungnam University in Seoul, held a visiting research position in Advanced Social and International Studies at University of Tokyo as a Fox International Fellow and Graduate School of International Studies at Yonsei University, and assumed a research director of Korean Political Science Association and a public relations director of Korean Association of International Studies. He earned his undergraduate degree in political science from Korea University and graduated from Yale University with his doctoral degree in political science.

Lee, Byongchul / Professor, IFES, Kyungnam University

Dr. Lee Byong-Chul is Professor at Kyungnam University's Institute for Far Eastern Studies in Seoul, South Korea. His research interests include North Korean denuclearization, nuclear non-proliferation and policies on the ROK-US relations. His recent research has focused primarily on "What explains variation in South Korea's commitment to the nuclear non-proliferation regime?"

Before joining the IFES, Dr. Lee worked as an aide to the Presidential Senior Secretary for Foreign and National Security Affairs and served as foreign and national security policy planning staff member at the Presidential Office of South Korea from 1993 to 1999. He also served as a special aide and policy planning secretary to the Speaker of National Assembly from 2015 to 2016. He previously worked as a senior policy researcher at the Korea Institute of Nuclear Nonproliferation and Control (KINAC). Currently, he works as a visiting professor at Seoul National University.

Kim, Sangbum / Professor, IFES, Kyungnam University

Dr. Kim Sang-bum is Assistant Professor at the Institute for Far Eastern Studies at Kyungnam University. His research interests include North Korea's politics, Cold War history especially North Korea-Vietnam-Cuba relations and Northeast Asian culture and society. He is

currently researching the relations between North Korea's ruling ideology-legal system and policy. Dr. Kim received a B.A in North Korean Studies from Dongguk University, a M.A in East Asian Area Studies from University of Southern California, and a Ph.D in North Korean Studies from Dongguk University. Before joining the IFES, he worked as a chief of Staff to Lee Soo-hyuck, a lawmaker (later Korean ambassador to the United States) who was South Korea's first chief delegate to six-party-talks with goal of resolving the North Korean nuclear issues. His representative studies include research on North Korea's Aid to Cuba during the Cuban Missile Crisis (2022).

Chinese Culture University

Chao, Chien-Min (趙建民) / Distinguished Chair Professor, Graduate Institute of National Development and Mainland China Studies, Chinese Culture University

Dr. Chien-min Chao is a Distinguished Chair Professor at the Graduate Institute for National Development and Mainland China Studies. Between 2008 and 2012, Dr. Chao served as a Deputy Minister for the Mainland Affairs Council in the ROC government. Dr. Chao was a visiting Distinguished Professor at the George Washington University and visiting teaching professor at the University of Wisconsin-Madison. Dr. Chao has written and edited thirteen books, including *Decision-making in China: Leadership, Process and Mechanism* (in Chinese) (Taipei, 2014). The book has won him a distinguished award here in Taiwan and has been translated into Korean in 2018.

Kuo, Jing-Houng (郭靜晃) / Acting Dean of Social Science, Chinese Culture University

Dr. Jing-Houng Kuo was graduated at Ohio State University, majored in Family Relations and Human Development. He has worked in the field of Child and Youth Welfare Department as well as Social Department since 1988 . Now he is serving as a professor and chairperson in the Department of Social Welfare, Institute of Youth and Child Welfare , as well as acting dean of College of Social Science.

Wang, Shun-Wen (王順文) / Associate Professor, Department of Political Science

Dr. Shun-Wen Wang is a faculty member of Department of Political Science at Chinese Culture University. He received his Ph.D. in Political Science from National Taiwan University. His main research interests lie in the fields of the Middle East (especially focus on Turkey and Iraq), Cross-Strait Relations, and conflict resilience and has published some papers related to these subjects. Dr. Wang got projects from the Ministry of Science and Technology and Ministry of Foreign Affairs. He was also a visiting scholar at AVIM center in Ankara under MOFA's project "Turkey's reaction on the Chinese 'One-Belt-One-Road' policy." His recent research project is related to Turkish foreign policy on Eastern Mediterranean Sea. Current course

offerings range from International Relations, BRI and RCEP, Islam and the Middle East Politics, and post-conflict reconstruction.

Lin, Hsuan-Hsiang (林炫向) / Professor, Department of Political Science

Dr. Hsuan-Hsiang Lin is a professor at the Department of Political Science at Chinese Culture University, Taipei, Taiwan. He served as the chair of his department from August 2021 through July 2023. His academic expertise was mainly in the areas of international relations and political theory, with particular focus on the ethics of international relations and the historical sociology of international relations. His research interest is now turning to developing a cultural approach to the study of politics and international relations, on the basis of the study of comparative civilizations. In addition to his interest in theory building, in recent years he has also been interested in the question of the rise and fall of hegemony, particularly the ongoing hegemonic competition between China and the United States. He is currently writing a book tackling this issue by employing Robert Gilpin's theory of hegemonic war.

Soka University

Tamai, Hideki / Professor, Director of SUPRI

Hideki Tamai is a Professor of Peace Studies, International Relations at Soka University and Director of Soka University Peace Research Institute (SUPRI). He earned BA (Sociology) at Soka University in 1985 and MA (International Relations) at Soka University in 1989. His research examines and promotes Human Security, Global Governance for Human Security, for example his analysis of the UN Trust Fund for Human Security (UNTFHS) presented it uniquely as a novel type of international regime from the perspective of constructivism. He is also very experienced in leading many international conferences, such as the International Symposium "Human Security in Asia," "Global Governance for Human Security," and "Building a Peace Community in Asia in 2017".

Koide, Minoru / Professor, Dean of SIPS

Dr. Minoru Koide, Ph.D. in International Relations (the University of Southern California), is the Dean of the Graduate School of International Peace Studies, Soka University. His research area includes international relations in Asia, Japanese foreign policy, and South Korea-Japan relations. His latest publication is "The Japanese Discourse on Japan-South Korea Relations under the Moon Jae-in Government," Soka Hogaku (Departmental Bulletin of the Faculty of Law, Soka University), March 2022.

Luckhurst, Jonathan / Professor of SIPS

Jonathan Luckhurst is Professor of International Relations at the Graduate School of

International Peace Studies of Soka University in Tokyo. A British academic with a Ph.D. from the University of Essex, his publications include the books *G20 Since the Global Crisis* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2016) and *The Shifting Global Economic Architecture: Decentralizing Authority in Contemporary Global Governance* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2017), plus several academic journal articles and chapters in edited volumes. Prof. Luckhurst's research focuses on the G20 and global governance networks, as well as linkages between global economic governance and policy challenges such as COVID-19, the SDGs, and the environment. This research includes his current project, *Networked G20 Governance: Normative Consequences of Inclusivity Practices for Transnational Actor Networks*, which is funded by the Japanese Government's Kakenhi Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research (project number 20K01534). Prof. Luckhurst participates in the G20's official Think 20 forum as a task force member and policy brief author; and is a member of the Global Solutions Initiative's expert working group on 'Rethinking Multilateralism and Global Governance.'

Lenz, Hartmut / Professor of SIPS

Hartmut Lenz joined Soka University in 2014 and currently holds the position of Professor of International Relations. Previously he has been a lecturer and Leverhulme Fellow at the London School of Economics, a John F. Kennedy Scholar at Harvard University, and a Nuffield Fellow at Oxford University. His current research includes two main projects: "Domestic Constraints on Bargaining on the Intergovernmental Treaty Negotiations", which examines the impact of public opinion on intergovernmental negotiations, and a second project with the title "How stable is Government? Institutional Accountability, and the Survival of Semi Presidential Democracies", which is a comparative analysis of the impact of institutional structures on survival of semi presidential and presidential democracies."

Hanssen, Ulv / (SU, Faculty of Law)

Dr. Ulv Hanssen, Ph.D. in Japanese Studies (Free University Berlin), is an Associate Professor at Soka University's Faculty of Law. His current research is centered on Japan-North/South Korea relations and Sweden-North Korea relations. His latest publication is "Hate on the Bookshelves: Explaining the Phenomenon of Anti-Korean Hate Books in Japan" (co-written with Eun Hee Woo), *Social Sciences Japan Journal*, August 2022.

History of Peace Forum

- ① Peace Forum in Okinawa 2017 (September 8, 2017 / Soka University)
Building a Peace Community in Asia
 Symposium 1 “Creating Future Peace: Inheritance of War Experience”
 Symposium 2 “Making a Sea of Peace: the Collaborations for Human Security”

- ② Peace Forum in Taipei 2018 (October 7, 2018 / Chinese Culture University)
Prospects of Cross-strait Relations and East Asian Developments
 Keynote Speech “Taiwan in the New Balance of Power in East Asia”
 Panel 1 : Issues in the Taiwan Strait
 Panel 2 : East Asia’s Developments
 Panel 3 : Regional Security in East Asia

- ③ Peace Forum in Jeju 2019 (May 15, 2019 / Kyungnam University)
Conflict, Cooperation, and Peace in East Asia
 Session 1 : Conflict and Cooperation between Korea and Japan
 Session 2 : Conflict and Cooperation between Taiwan and China
 Session 3 : Conflict and Cooperation between North and South Korea

- ④ Peace Forum 2020 (December 12, 2020 / Soka University (online))
Creative Collaboration for a Resilient World: Creating New Shared Values and New Policies in the Post-pandemic World
 Keynote Speech: ‘The World Maps in 2100: Freedom in the Age of Great Migration’
 Professor MINE, Yoichi (Doshisha University)
 Session 1 : “Creative Collaboration for a Resilient World: Perspective from Japan”
 Session 2 : “State, People, and Regional Cooperation in East Asia in Post-COVID-19 Era”
 Session 3 : “The Cross-Straight Relationships and Prospects after the American Presidential Election in 2020”

- ⑤ Peace Forum 2021 (December 10, 2021 / Chinese Culture University (online))
Building a Better East Asian World Order in the Aftermath of the Pandemic
 Keynote Speech: “Testing Time for Asia: Great-Power Competition and Economic Integration” Dr. Yang, Philip (Former Deputy Secretary-General)
 Session 1: “Perspective from Taiwan”
 “Hegemonic Rivalry and East Asian Order: Revisiting Robert Gilpin's Theory of Hegemonic War”

Session 2 : “Perspective from Japan”

“Lessons from Response to COVID-19 in Japan and Contribution to Improving Global Health”

Session 3 : “Perspective from Korea”

“The Perils and Opportunities of Competitions between U.S. and China: From South Korea's Perspective”

⑥ Peace Forum 2022 (November 18, 2022 / Kyungnam University (online))

The U.S.-China Strategic Competition and Its Impact: Perspectives from South Korea, Japan and Taiwan

Session 1 : “Perspective from South Korea”

US-China Competition and Impact on East Asia: Perspective from Korea

Session 2 : “Perspective from Japan”

The positive consequences of superpower détente: The case of Swedish-North Korean normalization in 1973

Session 3 : “Perspective from Taiwan”

US-China Competition and Its Impact on East Asia: An Analysis of Leaders' Discourse