

2022年度一般入学試験問題

英 語

(2月8日)

開始時刻 午前10時30分

終了時刻 午前11時30分

注 意 事 項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
2. この冊子は12ページです。落丁、乱丁、印刷の不鮮明及び解答用紙の汚れなどがあった場合には申し出てください。
3. 解答用紙には解答欄以外に次の記入欄があるので、監督員の指示に従って、それぞれ正しく記入し、マークしてください。
 - ① 受験番号欄
受験番号を記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークしてください。正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。
 - ② 氏名欄
氏名とフリガナを記入してください。
4. 解答は解答用紙の解答欄にマークしてください。例えば、

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と表示のある問いに対して③と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号10の解答欄の③にマークしてください。
(例)

10	①	②	③	④
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5. 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してもかまいません。
6. 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰ってください。

1 A 次の記事を読んで、問1～2の空所(～)を補うのに最も適切なものをそれぞれ①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。

My first day on my new campus was very exciting. I arrived early and found where my dorm room was. I met my roommate for the first time, and I knew instantly that we would get along well. Her name is Ayla, and she is from Turkey. I've never met anyone from Turkey before! After we unpacked our clothes, Ayla and I went to the cafeteria for lunch. After lunch, we went to a "mixer" where we met other new students. There were also speakers who told us about living on campus. After dinner in the cafeteria, a free movie with popcorn was shown. After it ended, Ayla and I went back to our dorm room, where we talked until 2 a.m. All in all, my first day in my new home was great.

問1 The writer of the passage thinks that her first day on the new campus was .

- ① more terrible than she had expected
- ② very good in general
- ③ generally disappointing
- ④ not so great as she had expected

問2 After eating lunch, the writer and her new roommate .

- ① attended their first lecture at the college
- ② started unpacking their clothes from their luggage
- ③ learned about how they would live on campus
- ④ went to another dorm where their friends lived

B 次の手紙を読んで、問1～3の空所(～)を補うのに最も適切なものをそれぞれ①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。

Mr. Allen,

I'm writing to complain about the services provided by Fiesta Tours for Woodville High's recent field trip to Mexico. While the children found it an educational experience, it was let down by serious mismanagement on your company's part.

For one thing, the hotel was misinformed of our arrival time, so we had to wait until 6 p.m. to check in. We then discovered that our coach driver could not understand English, which led to many problems. For example, in a misguided attempt to find us a good place to eat, he drove us to the next town without realizing that we had already made dining arrangements. When we got to the correct restaurant, there was another misunderstanding. The restaurant had the misconception that, because we were from the U.S., we did not want any spices in our food. Even though the food was tasteless, the children ate it because they were so hungry. Finally, it appears you miscalculated the bill for your services—we rented the tour bus for five days, not six. The name of our school is also misspelled on the invoice.

Regards,

Ms. Harris

(注)

coach：長距離バス

invoice：請求書

問 1 Ms. Harris thinks the services Fiesta Tours provided were .

- ① very disappointing
- ② very instructive
- ③ very informative
- ④ very appealing

問 2 One **fact** stated in Ms. Harris' letter is that .

- ① Fiesta Tours should have provided much better services for the school trip
- ② the children went to Mexico for the first time in their school life
- ③ the school had reservations for dinner before they were taken to the next town
- ④ the students in Woodville High School did not like spicy foods

問 3 The students who joined the field trip .

- ① misinformed the hotel about their arrival time
- ② believed it was educational for them
- ③ did not eat dinner because it was too hot
- ④ rented the tour coach for six days

2 次の物語を読んで、問1～5に答えなさい。その際、最も適切なものをそれぞれ①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。

In 1979, Dorothy and John Peckham, a Los Angeles couple, went to Hawaii on vacation. They traveled by ship.

Some people on the ship were throwing bottles into the ocean. Each bottle had a piece of paper in it. On each piece of paper were a name, an address, and a message: "If you find this bottle, write to us."

Mrs. Peckham wanted to throw a bottle into the ocean, too. She wrote her name and address on a piece of paper. She put the piece of paper and \$1 into a bottle. She put a cap on the bottle and threw the bottle into the water.

Three years later and 9,000 miles (15,000 kilometers) away, Hoa Van Nguyen was on a boat, too. But Mr. Nguyen was not on vacation. He was a refugee from Vietnam. Mr. Nguyen, his brother, and 30 other people were going to Thailand in a small boat. The boat was in the Gulf of Thailand.

There wasn't any drinking water in the boat, and Hoa was thirsty. He saw a bottle in the sea. The bottle was floating near the boat. "What's in the bottle? Maybe it's drinking water," he thought. Hoa took the bottle out of the sea and opened it. There wasn't any water in the bottle. But there was a dollar bill and a piece of paper. A name and an address were on the paper. The name was Peckham. The address was in Los Angeles, California.

Hoa and his brother arrived at the refugee camp in Thailand. Hoa used the dollar to buy some stamps. Then he wrote a letter to Mrs. Peckham. "We received a floating mailbox by a bottle on the way from Vietnam to Thailand," Hoa wrote. "Now we send a letter to the boss, and we wish you will answer us."

Hoa's English was not perfect, but Mrs. Peckham understood it. She answered Hoa's letter. Hoa wrote another letter, and she answered it, too. For two years, Hoa and Mrs. Peckham wrote back and forth. When Hoa got married at the camp, the Peckhams congratulated him. When Hoa and his wife had a baby boy, the Peckhams sent them money. Finally, Hoa asked the Peckhams, "Will you help me and my family? We want to come to the United States."

In 1985, the Nguyen family—Hoa, his wife, their son, and Hoa's brother—arrived in Los Angeles. Dorothy and John Peckham were waiting for them at the airport. When the Nguyens and the Peckhams met, they all began to cry. Their tears were tears of happiness. A few months after the Nguyens came to the United States, Mrs. Nguyen had another baby—a baby girl. The Nguyens named their daughter Dorothy.

問 1 When you put the events into the order they happened, which is the most appropriate?

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- ① Hoa found the bottle. → The Peckhams went to Hawaii. → They met in Los Angeles. → They started to exchange letters.
- ② The Peckhams went to Hawaii. → Hoa found the bottle. → They met in Los Angeles. → They started to exchange letters.
- ③ The Peckhams went to Hawaii. → Hoa found the bottle. → They started to exchange letters. → They met in Los Angeles.
- ④ Hoa found the bottle. → The Peckhams went to Hawaii. → They started to exchange letters. → They met in Los Angeles.

問 2 While on the ship in Hawaii, Dorothy Peckham 7 .

- ① was reluctant to throw a bottle into the water
- ② bought a bottle capped with a one-dollar bill
- ③ wrote her name and address on a bottle
- ④ put a piece of paper and a one-dollar bill into a bottle

問 3 Three years after the Peckhams' travel to Hawaii, Hoa Nguyen 8 .

- ① went to Vietnam to escape from his home country, Thailand
- ② threw back the bottle he found near the boat into the ocean
- ③ bought a bottle of water using the one-dollar bill he had found in the bottle
- ④ arrived safe in Thailand and wrote back to Mrs. Peckham

問 4 In the letters, Hoa told Mrs. Peckham that 9 .

- ① his brother got married in the refugee camp
- ② he could not understand her English perfectly
- ③ he got married and he and his wife had a boy
- ④ he wanted the Peckhams to come to the United States

問 5 After Hoa and his family arrived in Los Angeles, 10 .

- ① Hoa's wife had a baby and named her after Mrs. Peckham
- ② they felt sad because they didn't see the Peckhams
- ③ Hoa's son got married to an American woman
- ④ the Peckhams visited Thailand for the first time

3 次の英文を読んで、問 1～5 に答えなさい。その際、最も適切なものをそれぞれ①～④から 1 つずつ選びなさい。

About 25 to 30% of children participate in sports. In the U.S. alone, this number equals 30 million children. Sports are a fun activity through which children can meet new friends with similar interests. Sports help children learn how to work hard and how to work as a team. Playing sports also contributes to a child's physical and mental well-being.

Despite the benefits of participation in sports, it also increases the chance of injury. In fact, sports-related injuries seem to be on the rise in today's youth. Hospitals report that 40% of the sports-related injuries treated are for children between the ages of 5 and 14. In the U.S., that means 3.5 million children under age 14 receive medical treatment for a sports-related injury each year. Statistics show that football and baseball are the two sports with the most injuries, with 1 in 4 young players being injured. In fact, between 2005 and 2014, 92 high school football players died from their injuries. Not only that, since 2000, the number of shoulder and arm injuries has increased by five times for young baseball players. These numbers are disturbing.

Why are there so many sports-related injuries among the youth? One common reason is that certain body parts get used too much. For example, in baseball, players are usually using the same arm and shoulder to throw and hit a ball that is flying at very high speeds. This repeated impact on the body over time causes wear and tear of the body. Another reason for more injuries is the lack of safety equipment or safety measures. For instance, a child playing sports at home or with friends may not take the time to use the proper equipment or follow the safety rules that a coach would normally require.

To prevent such injuries, coaches, parents, and players must team up and take appropriate measures. Some steps could include warming up and cooling down properly before and after every practice. In addition, coaches and parents should reduce practice time or limit repeating certain exercises to avoid using body parts too much. Skills should be age appropriate, and equipment should fit properly. Furthermore, having honest and open lines of communication between the coach, parent, and player about any pain or injuries is important in preventing further injury.

In the end, sports can be a fun and healthy activity for children and youth if safety is taken seriously.

問 1 One of the advantages sports have is .

- ① to help children meet new friends with different backgrounds
- ② to show children how to work hard and cooperate with others
- ③ to contribute to children's improved academic grades at school
- ④ to encourage more children to play sports after they have grown up

問 2 According to the statistics shown in the passage, of all the young football and baseball players, .

- ① 40% are injured
- ② 3.5 million are injured
- ③ 92 are injured
- ④ a quarter are injured

問 3 One of the reasons for the growing number of sports-related injuries among young people is that .

- ① some body parts get used to the injuries
- ② some of them throw balls at very low speeds
- ③ they do not pay enough attention to safety
- ④ some of them do not follow their coaches

問 4 In order to prevent sports-related injuries, .

- ① coaches and parents should measure players carefully
- ② coaches and players ought to increase practice time
- ③ players should ask coaches to limit repeating the same exercises
- ④ players should openly talk about injuries with coaches

問 5 To describe the author's position, which of the following is the most appropriate?

- ① The author suggests that young children should start playing sports as early as possible.
- ② The author believes that young people have to avoid using the same parts of their body at all costs.
- ③ The author argues that sports can be beneficial to children's health if proper safety measures are taken.
- ④ The author states that coaches and parents should be stricter with young players about manners.

4 の問題については、著作者より作品の二次使用について、許諾が下りていないため掲載していません。

5 次の問1～5の空所(21 ~ 25)を補うのに最も適切なものをそれぞれ①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。

問1 How long did 21 to finish your assignment?

- ① take it you ② you take it ③ it take you ④ you it take

問2 Be sure to remember 22 at the next station.

- ① to change trains ② to change a train
③ changing trains ④ changing a train

問3 23 is always complaining about her husband.

- ① That of your sister ② That sister of yours
③ That your sister ④ Your that sister

問4 I want this package 24 to my room at once.

- ① take ② to take ③ taken ④ taking

問5 Put the milk in the refrigerator 25 it won't spoil.

- ① because ② so that ③ unless ④ in case

6 次の問1～5の空所(26 ～ 30)を補うのに最も適切なものをそれぞれ①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。

問1 If he is not 26 to vice-president soon, he plans to get a job with another company.

- ① fired ② dismissed ③ employed ④ promoted

問2 It was fortunate that he was taken to a 27 hospital right away after the accident.

- ① near ② close ③ nearby ④ close by

問3 That bus will get her to Nagoya 28 three hours.

- ① at ② for ③ in ④ with

問4 29 late hours is bad for your health.

- ① Staying ② Bringing ③ Taking ④ Keeping

問5 The doctor said that his wound was only 30 and that he would soon be well.

- ① serious ② fatal ③ worse ④ superficial

