

2021年度大学院博士前期課程  
学内選考試験/一般入学試験（第I期）問題

研究科名	科目名
文学研究科 教育学専攻(臨床)	英語 (No.1)

次の問いに答えなさい。

【1】以下の英文を全訳しなさい。

Models of the Relation Between Self-Esteem and Depression  
Vulnerability Model

The vulnerability model states that low self-esteem is a risk factor for future depression. The underlying assumption of the vulnerability model is that self-esteem, like other personality traits, is a diathesis exerting causal influence in the onset and maintenance of depression. Low self-esteem might contribute to depression through both interpersonal and intrapersonal pathways. One interpersonal pathway is that some individuals with low self-esteem excessively seek reassurance about their personal worth from friends and relationship partners, increasing the risk of being rejected by their support partners and thereby increasing the risk of depression (Joiner, 2000; Joiner, Alfano, & Metalsky, 1992; Joiner et al., 1999). A second interpersonal pathway is that individuals with low self-esteem seek negative feedback from their relationship partners to verify their negative self-concept, which may further degrade their self-concept (Giesler, Josephs, & Swann, 1996; Joiner, 1995; Swann, Wenzlaff, & Tafarodi, 1992). A third interpersonal pathway is that low self-esteem motivates social avoidance, thereby impeding social support, which has been linked to depression (cf. Ottenbreit & Dobson, 2004). Relatedly, individuals with low self-esteem are more sensitive to rejection and tend to perceive their relationship partner's behavior more negatively, thereby undermining attachment and satisfaction in close relationships (Murray, Holmes, & Griffin, 2000; Murray, Rose, Bellavia, Holmes, & Kusche, 2002). A fourth interpersonal pathway is that individuals with low self-esteem engage in antisocial behaviors, such as aggression and substance abuse, that might contribute to their feeling excluded and alienated from others (Donnellan, Trzesniewski, Robins, Moffitt, & Caspi, 2005).

出典：Ulrich Orth and Richard W. Robins University of California, Davis Brent W. Roberts University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

“Low Self-Esteem Prospectively Predicts Depression in Adolescence and Young Adulthood”  
Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 2008, Vol. 95, No. 3, 695-708

2021年度大学院博士前期課程  
学内選考試験/一般入学試験（第I期）問題

研究科名	科目名
文学研究科 教育学専攻(臨床)	英語 (No.2)

---

【2】

①以下の英文を全訳しなさい。

COMBINED DESIGNATIONS such as “psycho-sexual” and “psycho-social” are obviously meant to open the borderlines of two fields, each established in its methodological and ideological realm, for two-way traffic. But such hyphenated attempts rarely overcome the human tendency to mistake what can be submitted to established techniques for the true nature of things. Luckily, healing always calls for a holistic attitude that does not argue with established facts but, above all, attempts to include them in a wider context of some enlightening quality. On the basis of case-historical and life-historical experience, therefore, I can only begin with the assumption that a human being’s existence depends at every moment on three processes of organization that must complement each other. There is, in whatever order, the biological process of the hierarchic organization of organ systems constituting a body (*soma*); there is the psychic process organizing individual experience by ego synthesis (*psyche*); and there is the communal process of the cultural organization of the interdependence of persons (*ethos*).

②これは何について書かれたものかについて答えなさい。

出典：1985 Erikson, Erik H. (Erik Homburger), 1902- The life cycle completed.  
W. W. Norton & Company, Inc.  
500 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y.10110  
W. W. Norton & Company, Ltd.  
37 Great Russell Street, London VVC1B 3NU