

## 2022 年度入学試験問題

# 英 語

試験日	2022 年 2 月 4 日(金曜日)
開始時刻	午前 10 時 30 分
終了時刻	午前 11 時 30 分

### 注意事項

1. この冊子は 18 ページです。落丁、乱丁、印刷の不鮮明などがあつた場合には申し出てください。
2. 解答は、かならず解答用紙(マークシート)の指定されたところの番号をマークしてください。
3. 解答用紙の受験番号欄には、かならず受験番号(7ケタ)を記入し、その番号をマークしてください。
4. 解答用紙への記入は、かならず黒鉛筆を、解答を消す場合は、プラスチック消しゴムを使用してください。
5. 解答用紙は試験終了後、かならず提出してください。
6. 試験室内で配布された問題用紙は、持ち帰って結構です。

◇M1(029—1)

1

A 次の会話を読んで、次の問 1 ~ 問 3 , 問 4 と問 5 に答えなさい。

David: I'm going to the grocery store in about ten minutes. Do you need anything?

Amy: Sure! 1

David: Okay, what do you need?

Amy: Let me think... I need some orange juice, milk, cereal, apples, pasta sauce and rice.

David: Wow, that's a lot of stuff. 2

Amy: Sorry. Please wait. I'll give you a shopping list.

David: Sure.

*(Amy prepares and gives the shopping list to David.)*

Amy: Here's the list.

*(David looks at the list.)*

David: Wait, didn't you say that you needed milk? 3

Amy: Oh, no. Can you add it to the list? I also need shampoo!

David: Which shampoo?

Amy: The one with the rose scent\*.

David: I'm not quite sure which shampoo you want, and I don't want to get the wrong one. Can you show me what it looks like?

Amy: Right, let me get the shampoo bottle from the bathroom.

*(Amy gets the shampoo bottle from the bathroom and shows it to David.)*

David: Okay, got it. Is there anything else that you need?

Amy: Everything that I need is on the list.

David: Do you want me to make any other stops while I'm out?

Amy: Since you asked, can you pick up some coffee for me from the coffee shop?

David: Okay. What do you want?  
Amy: Just a cup of black coffee. Why don't you get something from the coffee shop, too? I'll pay for it since you are going shopping for me.  
David: Great, thanks!  
Amy: I really appreciate you doing this for me.  
David: No problem!  
Amy: You're the best little brother I could ever have!  
David: Tell me about it!

(注) scent\* 「香り」

問  ~ 問

空所  ~  に入る最も適切なものを、①～④から1つずつ  
選びなさい。

- ① I'm not sure if I can remember everything.
- ② I need a few things.
- ③ It will be there for you.
- ④ It's not on the list.

問 4

次の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

What is true about Amy and David?

- ① David doesn't want to make a mistake of buying a different shampoo from the one Amy wants.
- ② Amy wants David to make a shopping list because he will forget what to buy at the grocery store.
- ③ Amy and David will go to the coffee shop on their way home from grocery shopping.
- ④ Amy wants apple juice, milk, cereal, oranges, pasta sauce and coffee from the grocery store.

問 5

次の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

What is the relationship between Amy and David?

- ① They are strangers.
- ② They are family members.
- ③ They are friends.
- ④ They are cousins.

B 次の会話を読んで、次の問  ~問  , 問  と問  に答えなさい。

Jessica: Guess what! I'm going to visit Los Angeles! It'll be my first time to go there.

Patricia: Really? When are you going there?

Jessica: Next week. I'm flying there.

Patricia: Do you want me to take you to the airport?

Jessica: No, it's okay. I can get a taxi. Have you ever been to Los Angeles?

Patricia: Yes. I have been there several times. There are many interesting places that you can visit, such as downtown Los Angeles and Hollywood.

Jessica: What about Santa Monica?

Patricia: Oh, that's one of my favorites! There are lots of great stores and restaurants.

Jessica: I'll be staying at my cousin's house. She lives near downtown Los Angeles. Have you ever met her?

Patricia: I don't think so. Do you have a picture of her?

Jessica: Hmm... I think I have a picture of her on my smartphone. Let me check.

*(Jessica finds a picture of her cousin on her smartphone and shows it to Patricia.)*

Patricia: Oh, I know her. I met her at your Christmas party last year. I think her name is Sara.

Jessica: That's right!

Patricia: She was very nice.

Jessica: Yes.

Patricia: How long are you going to be in Los Angeles?

Jessica: Just three days.  
Patricia: Why don't you stay longer?  
Jessica: I'm going to San Francisco afterward to see an old friend.  
Patricia: Have you booked the flight?  
Jessica: Actually, I'm going to rent a car and drive there.  
Patricia: Nice! How long is the drive to San Francisco?  
Jessica: It's about six hours.  
Patricia: That's a long drive!   
Jessica: My cousin will come with me, so I think we'll be okay.  
Patricia: Great! Please enjoy your trip and don't forget to bring me back a gift from your trip!  
Jessica: Of course!

問  ~ 問

空所  ~  に入る最も適切なものを、①～④から1つずつ  
選びなさい。

- ① Where are you going to stay?
- ② Why don't you go there?
- ③ Are you going to be okay?
- ④ Isn't she a university student?

問

9

次の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

What is true about Jessica?

- ① Jessica will stay at Patricia's house in Los Angeles.
- ② Jessica will rent a car and drive to Los Angeles.
- ③ Jessica will visit Los Angeles for the first time.
- ④ Jessica will fly to San Francisco to see her cousin.

問

10

次の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

What is true about Patricia?

- ① Patricia will buy a gift from Los Angeles.
- ② Patricia will take Jessica to the airport.
- ③ Patricia has never visited Los Angeles.
- ④ Patricia has met Jessica's cousin before.

2 次の問 11 ~ 問 15 の( )内の語句を並べ替えて、日本語に合う最も適切な英文を作り、並べ替えた部分の3番目にくるものを番号で答えなさい。

問

11

私にはそのおしゃれなコートを買うお金がなかった。

I didn't have ( ① to ② money ③ buy ④ enough) the stylish coat.

問

12

その赤ん坊は祖母に面倒を見てもらった。

The baby ( ① taken ② of ③ was ④ care) by her grandmother.

問

13

彼女はクラスのすべての生徒のうちで一番一生懸命に勉強する。

She studies ( ① all ② diligently ③ most ④ of) the students in class.

問

14

その男の子たちは公園で2時間以上もサッカーをしている。

The boys ( ① have ② playing ③ been ④ soccer) for more than two hours at the park.

問

15

5分歩くと私たちは大きなショッピングモールに着いた。

A ( ① us ② walk ③ five minutes' ④ brought) to a big shopping mall.



3 次の英文を読んで、空所 16 ~ 20 に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ①~④から1つ選びなさい。

Vinny Desautels has always been a generous\* boy. When he was five, he found out that some kids get cancer. Often, they 16 their hair because of their medicine. They need wigs. Vinny wanted to help, so he decided to donate\*\* his hair.

Vinny stopped getting haircuts. His hair grew below his shoulders. Some other kids thought he looked strange. They even laughed at him. 17, Vinny didn't mind the criticism. He knew it was for a good cause.

After two years, Vinny finally got a haircut. He proudly 18 33 centimeters of his hair to a charity called Wigs for Kids.

A few weeks later, Vinny's eye became swollen\*\*\*. He also had a painful bump\*\*\*\* on his hip. Doctors discovered that Vinny had a rare bone cancer. Now he had to fight his own battle against the 19. Vinny took medicine that made his hair fall out. It was difficult, but Vinny was brave and never stopped smiling.

He was right to be optimistic. Today, the generous boy who donated his hair is 20 again. Now he helps raise money for research on children's cancers.

(注) generous\* 「優しい」

donate\*\* 「~を提供する」

swollen\*\*\* 「腫れた」

bump\*\*\*\* 「腫れ物」

[出所：Furstinger, N., Ludwig, S., Ripatti, K., & Wilburn, T. (2019). Reading Future Create 1. Compass Publishing. 一部改変]

問 16

- ① wash      ② color      ③ lose      ④ decorate

問 17

- ① For      ② Or      ③ So      ④ But

問 18

- ① sent      ② received      ③ damaged      ④ dyed

問 19

- ① disease      ② hospital      ③ doctor      ④ patient

問 20

- ① risky      ② healthy      ③ mean      ④ long

4 問 21 ~ 問 25 の日本語の意味になるよう英文を完成させるとき、空所に入れる語句として最も適切なものを、それぞれ①～④から1つ選びなさい。

問 21

短期間で新しい文化に慣れることは容易ではありません。

It is not easy to ( ) to a new culture in a short period of time.

- ① used
- ② be used
- ③ accustom
- ④ get accustomed

問 22

その女性は競合相手から情報を盗んだことで告発された。

The woman was accused ( ) stealing information from her competitor.

- ① at
- ② on
- ③ into
- ④ of

問 23

私も兄も、アルバイトをするつもりはありません。

Neither I nor my brother ( ) going to work part-time.

- ① is
- ② am
- ③ could
- ④ will

問 24

デンマークの人口は、日本の人口よりはるかに少ないです。

The population of Denmark is much smaller than ( ) of Japan.

- ① some
- ② which
- ③ that
- ④ any

問 25

彼のスピーチは大変わかりやすく、その上ユーモアにあふれている。

His speech is very easy to understand and, ( ) is more, full of humor.

- ① it
- ② addition
- ③ so
- ④ what

5 次の問 26 ~ 問 30 の下線部に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ  
①~④から1つ選びなさい。

問 26

My neighbors are very noisy. I'm fed \_\_\_\_\_ with them.

- ① up                      ② apart                      ③ on                      ④ back

問 27

Police officers are looking \_\_\_\_\_ the cause of the car accident.

- ① away                      ② down                      ③ into                      ④ around

問 28

Students can \_\_\_\_\_ for a scholarship online starting next week.

- ① produce                      ② take                      ③ apply                      ④ remember

問 29

They decided to work until midnight to get \_\_\_\_\_ of schedule.

- ① down                      ② ahead                      ③ over                      ④ back

問 30

The street was \_\_\_\_\_ off because of the parade.

- ① placed                      ② laid                      ③ pushed                      ④ blocked

6 問 31 ~ 問 35 に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ①~④から1つ選びなさい。

問 31

Each 31 was given two apples.

- ① child      ② children      ③ them      ④ their

問 32

The man kept 32 for a long time.

- ① sleep      ② slept      ③ to sleep      ④ sleeping

問 33

This train is soon 33 at Shinjuku Station.

- ① arrived      ② arriving  
③ arrive      ④ having arrived

問 34

He is fortunate 34 such a wonderful English teacher.

- ① to have met      ② meeting      ③ have met      ④ meet

問 35

It is so kind 35 her to give up her seat to an old man.

- ① to      ② for      ③ on      ④ of

7 次のAとBの英文を読んで、問 36 ～問 38 , 問 39 と  
問 40 に答えなさい。

A

Tea is the world's most popular drink, with over three million tons produced each year. And the good news is — it's 36 ! Tea is rich in vitamins, minerals, and antioxidants\*, which can protect against cancer and other diseases. Researchers for the American Heart Association\*\* report that drinking two cups of tea a day should 37 the risk of heart disease by thirty percent. Other benefits of regularly drinking tea include more effective blood circulation\*\*\* and 38 to tooth decay\*\*\*\*.

(注) antioxidant\* 「抗酸化物質」

American Heart Association\*\* 「アメリカ心臓協会」

circulation\*\*\* 「循環」

tooth decay\*\*\*\* 「虫歯」

[出所：Craven, M. (2003). Reading Keys Silver A. Macmillan Language House. 一部改変]

問 36

空所に入る適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

- ① harmful
- ② healthy
- ③ competitive
- ④ excited

問 37

空所に入る適切なものを, ①~④から1つ選びなさい.

- ① increase
- ② examine
- ③ promote
- ④ reduce

問 38

空所に入る適切なものを, ①~④から1つ選びなさい.

- ① resistance
- ② support
- ③ advantage
- ④ addition

**B**

The symptoms of fugu poisoning\* are a strange feeling around the mouth and throat, and difficulty breathing. You can't breathe and your body can't get any air. Your brain still works perfectly, however, so you know you are dying, but you can't speak or do anything about it.

Despite the danger of fugu poisoning, this strange, ugly, and very poisonous\*\* fish is actually a very , and very popular, kind of food in Japan. Customers pay up to \$200 per person to eat a fugu meal. Because of the danger, fugu can only be prepared by chefs with a special license from the government. These chefs are trained to identify and  the poisonous parts of the fish.

(注) fugu poisoning\* 「フグ中毒」

poisonous\*\* 「有毒な」

[出所: Malarcher, C. (2004). Reading Advantage 2. Second Edition. Thomson. 一部改変]

問

空所に入る適切なものを, ①~④から1つ選びなさい。

- ① expensive
- ② raw
- ③ normal
- ④ beautiful

問

空所に入る適切なものを, ①~④から1つ選びなさい。

- ① add
- ② deliver
- ③ remove
- ④ supply



8

次の英文を読んで、問 41 ~ 問 45 に答えなさい。

Pilates\* is an exercise program that has become popular in recent years. However, it is not a new technique. It was developed during World War I by a man named Joseph Pilates. He had been a student of yoga, martial arts\*\*, skiing, and other physical activities. During the war, he worked with sick or hurt people and used his knowledge of the body to help patients who could not get out of bed become healthy again.

Joseph Pilates actually called his method “contrology.” As the name suggests, control is an important part of his technique. His method tries to improve the mind’s control over the muscles. As such, movements are slow and exact. Many exercise programs require one to do the same movements over and over at a high speed. Pilates, as it is now known, involves movements that are performed fewer times and at slower speeds. People who do Pilates are also less likely to hurt themselves. It is recommended for people who suffer from back problems.

Doing Pilates increases your strength, flexibility, posture\*\*\*, balance, and coordination\*\*\*\*. Focusing on breathing and thinking about one’s body are very important when doing this kind of exercise. Many find the deep breathing and slow movement helpful as more than just exercise. They see Pilates as an exercise of both the body and the mind like yoga, and it is also a great way to reduce stress.

There are two methods in Pilates: one is mat work, and the other utilizes machines. With mat work, you use your own body for weight in building strength. Some classes also include things to exercise with like large rubber bands or balls. This is the most popular form of Pilates. The second way to do Pilates utilizes machines designed by Joseph Pilates. Remember, he was working with patients in hospital beds. So he changed these beds to be exercise machines. Over the years, he designed many machines for contrology.

You can find Pilates instructors at most health clubs. But be careful. Since Pilates has become so popular, a lot of these instructors are trained for only a weekend or for a few days. This is not enough. Joseph Pilates required his students to study with him for two or three years before practicing on their own. It is important that instructors be well trained in the methods because, as with any type of fitness, injury is possible.

(注) Pilates\* 「ピラティス式体操」, martial arts\*\* 「格闘技」,  
posture\*\*\* 「姿勢」, coordination\*\*\*\* 「(筋肉などの)連動」

[出所: Nation P., & Malarcher, C. (2007). Reading for Speed and Fluency.  
Compass Publishing]

問

41

次の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを①～④から1つ選びなさい。

Based on this passage, which statement is NOT true about Joseph Pilates?

- ① He supported sick or hurt people during World War I.
- ② He learned yoga as well as other physical activities.
- ③ He developed Pilates during World War II.
- ④ He was also interested in a winter sport, skiing.

問

42

次の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを①～④から1つ選びなさい。

According to the passage, what is the characteristic of Pilates?

- ① It requires repeating quick responses many times.
- ② It encourages people to stop thinking during the activity.
- ③ It recommends performing movements without breathing.
- ④ It involves fewer and slower movements than other exercises.

問

43

次の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを①～④から1つ選びなさい。

According to the passage, what does the most popular form of Pilates utilize?

- ① Pilates utilizes weight training equipment.
- ② Pilates utilizes one's own body weight and an exercise mat.
- ③ Pilates utilizes music and a bell for deep meditation.
- ④ Pilates utilizes machines designed by Joseph Pilates.

問

44

次の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを①～④から1つ選びなさい。

What does the reading passage say about Pilates?

- ① The passage provides an overview of Joseph Pilates and his methods.
- ② The passage criticizes machines developed by Joseph Pilates.
- ③ The passage describes training for Pilates instructors.
- ④ The passage emphasizes the negative points of practicing Pilates.

問

45

英文の内容と一致するものを, ①～④から1つ選びなさい。

- ① ピラティスは少し前までは人気だったが, インストラクターの質の低下により現在は人気低迷している。
- ② ピラティスのインストラクターになるには考案者の Joseph Pilates のもとの年単位の修業が義務づけられている。
- ③ Joseph Pilates がピラティスのことを“Contrology”と呼んだ理由は, 医者が患者の精神状態を管理することを目指したためである。
- ④ ピラティスはヨガと同様に心と体の両方に有益なエクササイズである。